**Article title**

**Abstract**

Insert the abstract here (it must be no longer than **200** words).

**Keywords:** insert the keywords (max 5)

**JEL codes:** insert the JEL codes here (max 3)

**Highlights:** insert not more than 4 short statements (max **70** words for all highlights)

# 1. Section title

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**2. Section title**

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Example for mathematical formulation:

$Y\_{t}=x'\_{t}β+z'\_{t}δ\_{j}+u\_{t}, (t=T\_{j-1}+1,………..,T\_{j})$ (1)

**3. Section title**

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**Figure 1.** Figure caption comes here

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**Table 1.** Table caption comes here.

(Tables will have in Word format, Font: Times New Roman 11)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Periods** | **Public GCFA** | **GDPAg** | **Prod.** |
| 1st period (1960-1968) | 0.64\*\*\* | 0.56\* | 1.07 |
| 2nd period (1969-1976) | 1.55\*\* | 4.37\*\*\* | 3.23\*\*\* |
| 3rd period (1977-1988) | 0.85\*\* | 2.78\*\*\* | 2.24\*\*\* |

Note: (a) The asterisks (\*\*\*), (\*\*) and (\*) indicate significance at 1%, 5%, and 10% respectively. (b) The periods are based on their respective breakpoints in public GCFA.

*Source*: Authors’ estimation from compiled data. Data compiled from *National Accounts Statistics*, Govt. of India and *Agricultural Statistics at Glance.*

**Table 2.** Farms with activities of diversification - 2020.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | Farms with at least one diversified activity | % Farms with diversification on total farms |
|   | Number | % Distribution |  |
| North-West | 13,697 | *21.0* | *12.0* |
| North-East | 19,369 | *29.7* | *10.3* |
| Centre | 15,266 | *23.4* | *8.5* |
| South | 11,022 | *16.9* | *2.4* |
| Islands | 5,772 | *8.9* | *3.0* |
| ITALY | 65,126 | *100.0* | *5.7* |

*Source:* elaborations on ISTAT Agricultural Census, 2020.

**4. Section title**

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**References**

*- Make sure that every journal's article has its* ***DOI***

*- References to Laws, Regulations, Directives, Decrees must not be included here. Make sure to include in the text of the manuscript the correct number and year at least.*

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**Appendix**

**Table A.1.** Table caption comes here.

(Tables will have in Word format, Font Times New Roman 11/10)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variable** | **Definition** | **Mean** | **SD** |
| Production (PR) | Total agricultural production (in million tonnes)  | 156.24 | 35.61 |
| Agri. GDP (GDPAg) | Agricultural GDP at 2011-12 prices (in ₹*crores*) |  |  |
| Investment (Ig) | Public investment by government (in ₹*crores*) | 23,631 | 8,401 |
| Canal Intensity (CNI) | It is a ratio between area under government canals and net sown area | 116.41 | 5.98 |
| Subsidy (SBSD) | Total subsidies provided (total of subsidies on irrigation, fertilizer, and electricity) (in ₹crores) | 54,599 | 78,353 |
| Terms of Trade (TOT) | Gross barter terms of trade (ratio of agricultural GDP deflator to non-agricultural GDP deflator) | 36.96 | 14.18 |
| Credit (CRDT) | Institutional credit provided to farmers (in ₹*crores*) | 1,606 | 1,825 |
| Area under HYV Seeds (HYV) | Area under high yielding variety seeds (in million ha). | 61,475 | 10,509 |
| Cropping Intensity (CRI) | It is the ratio of net sown area to the total cropped area  | 132.55 | 5.29 |

Note: Data on all these variables are taken for the period 1960-2017 except input subsidy for which data is available for the period 1980-2017.

*Source*: All the data are compiled from various sources like National Account Statistics, Govt. of India, Agricultural Statistics at Glance, Reserve Bank of India, and Indiastat.com, etc.

1. Footnote style. [↑](#footnote-ref-1)