

**Supplementary Table S1.** List of oligonucleotide primers used in this study.

Primers	Primer Sequence (5'-3')	Virus/Plant gene	Amplicon size	Targeted sequence	Reference
ArMV-5A	TACTATAAGAAACCGCTCCC	<i>Arabis mosaic virus</i> (ArMV)	302 bp	CP	Faggioli <i>et al.</i> , 2005
ArMV-3A	CATCAAAACTCATAACCCAC				
CLRV-5	TGGCGACCGTGTAACGGCA	<i>Cherry leaf roll virus</i> (CLRV)	416 bp	3' UTR	Werner <i>et al.</i> , 1997
CLRV-3	GTCGGAAAGATTACGTAAAAGG				
SLRV-5D	CCCTTGGTTACTTTTACCTCCTCATTGTCC	<i>Strawberry latent ring spot virus</i> (SLRSV)	293 bp	3' UTR	Faggioli <i>et al.</i> , 2002
SLRV-3D	AGGCTCAAGAAAACACAC				
OLYaV-1	GGGACGGTTACGGTCGAGAGG	<i>Olive leaf yellowing associated virus</i> (OLYaV)	383 bp	HSP70h	Sabanadzovic <i>et al.</i> , 1999
OLYaV-2	CGAAGAGAGCGGCTGAAGGCTC				
$\beta$ Tub-F	CCGGTACAAAGGCGACAATGA	Olive endogenous gene: $\beta$ -tubulin	418 bp	$\beta$ -tubulin	Banilas <i>et al.</i> , 2010
$\beta$ Tub-R	AGGGGATGGGAAGACAGAGAAAGT				

